The Longitude Found:

OR, A

TREATISE

SHEWING

An Easie and Speedy way, as well by Night as by Day, to find the Longitude, having but the Latitude of the Place, and the Inclination of the Magnetical Inclinatorie Needle.

By HENRY BOND Senior, Teacher of Navigation, and other Parts of the Mathematicks, in Store-house Yard in Ratcliff.

Painted by the Kings Majesties special Com

LONDON,

Printed by W. Godbid, and are to be fold by the Author HENRY BOND, at his House aforesaid; Robert Green, at the Rose and Crown in Budge-Row; Godfrey Richards, at the Golden-Ball in Cornhill, over against the Royal Exchange John Thornton, at the Dial in the Great Minories.

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TO HIS

Most Excellent MAJESTY

Charles II.

King of England, Scotland, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, &c.

Dread Soveraign,



Humbly beseech Your Gracious Majesty, that you would be pleased to pardon my boldness in

Your Majesty: But understanding that Your Clemency is very great; and besides, knowing that the thing A 2 that

is that Which hath not been known to former Ages, here in our Nation, nor to Foreign Nations is not yet known to this day: That hath Imboldened me to presume humbly to present it

to Your Majesty.

And that as Almighty God was pleased that the beginning of it should be in this Kingdom, so now he is pleased that the Conclusion and chiefest use of it (which is to find the Longitude) is made known in the time of Your Reign, for the Honour of Your Majesty and Your Kingdoms: And You have given Command for the Publishing of it, that it may be, not only for the benefit of Your own Subjects, but also for the benefit of all the Christian Nations in the World; for which Your Your Majesty will be acknowledged by the present Generation, and recorded to after Generations, to be the Rectifier and Setler of the Geography, and Hydrography of the whole World. The Lord God Almighty bless and prosper Your Majesty with a long and prosperous Reign here, and an everlasting Reign in Glory hereafter. So prays

Your Majesties most Humble

and Loyal Subject

Henry Bond, Sen.

The Following Confession by the pietent Contradion, and les et da . 200 fan da Da da da bada Har a sell to winner tell be . I The public of public the Keigh in over an ever action i cien in Clory Your Maja icamoil Humile adla, ishjet Floury Bond, Sen

HENRY BOND TO THE COURTEOUS READER.

Courteous Reader,

Mysterie of a Motion, that out of all Question bath been ever since the Creation of the World, which Almighty God bath been pleased to conceal until this time:

And now be in pleased that it shall be made known for his own Glory and the benefit of men in the World; and bath been pleased to make me an Instrument in his hand to declare it to the World:

And Our Gracious Kings Most Excellant

lent Majesty, bath commanded the Publishing of it, that it may be, not only for the benefit of bis own Subjects. but for an Universal benefit to all th. Christian Nations in the World. I shall not enlarge my self in many words to commend its rare and excellent Use for the easie and speedy finding of the Longitude, as well by night as by day, baving the Latitude of the place, which is sufficiently manifested and demonftrated in the Treatise it felf. By which means the Geography and Hydrography of the mobole World will be rectified and setled; for wbich they are all beholding to Our Gracious King's Majesty. So Courteous Reader farewell. : Mro Wedt ni tou I if med on theefed to make me and infirment

d so declare it to she teleth.

100

THere are several malitious, unworthy Ignorant persons, to the number of Fourteen; who scandalize the Almighty Jehovah, and give him the lie to his face, and do much dishonour our Gracious Kings Most Excellent MAJESTY, their Ignorance so much superseding their understanding as to speak against the truth of this Treatise, thereby bringing a difrepute upon our English Nation, and unworthily abusing those Six Honourable and Learned Men who were appointed by the Kings Majesty to Examin the truth of the same; some of whom gave the Report thereof to His MAJESTY a year and a quarter e're this Treatise was made publick.

ERRATA.

P Ag 28, last line save one, 67. deg. 30 min. r. 8 deg. 30 min. p. 59. Cape Blanco, r. Lat. 51. 32. p. 60. Bermudan, r. Lat. 32. 25. Longit. 60. Co. p. 57. Trinity Bay, r. Lat, 48. 55.

THis Treatife (Entituled, The Longitude 1 Found) hath been Examined by Six Commissioners, appointed by Order of the Kings Most Excellent Majesty, and by some of them Reported to His MAJESTY. The Commissioners were, viz. The Right Honourable the Lord Viscount Brouncker, Chancellor to the Queens Most Excellent MAJESTY, Prefident of the Royal Society, and one of His MAJESTIES Commissioners for the Navy, &c. The Right Reverend and Learned Father in God, Sah Lord Bishop of Sarum; the Right Worshipful and Learned Sir Samuel Morland; the Honourable and Learned Collonel Titus, one of His MAJESTIES Bed-Chamber; the Worthipful and Learned Doctor Pell, one of His Majesties Chaplains; and the Learned Mr. Hook, Profestor of Geometry, at Gresham-College in LONDON: And hath been further Confirmed to the Kings MAJESTY, by Captain John Wood's Observation, in the Streights of Magellan. see Philos: Transact n. 130. pag 774.



Charles R.



HARLES the Second, by the Grace of God, King of England, Scotland, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, &c. To all Our loving Subjects, of what De-

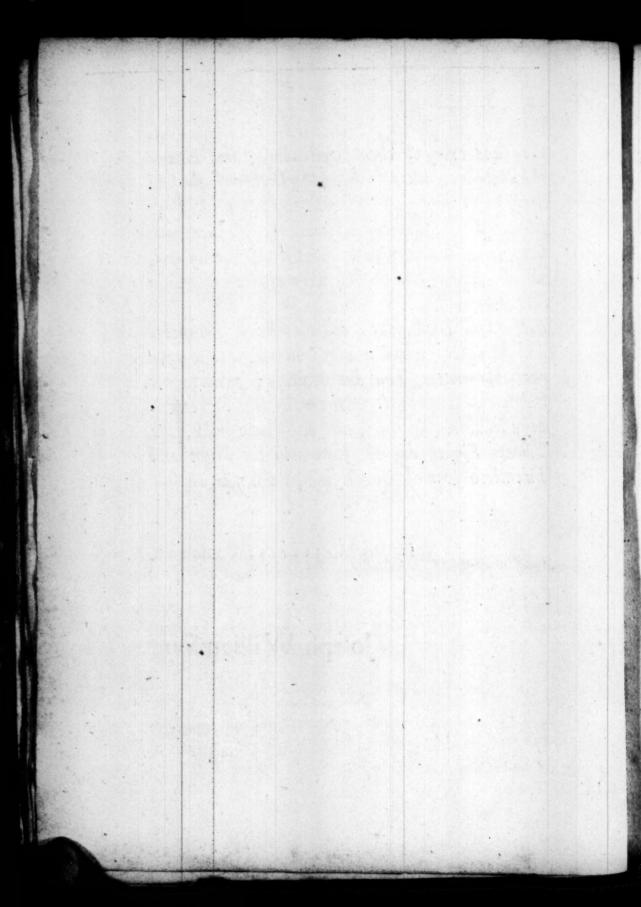
gree, Condition, and Quality soever within Our Kingdoms and Dominions, Greeting. Whereas we have been given to understand, That Our Trusty and Well-beloved Subject Henry Bond, hath hath for several years past, applyed himself to the finding out the Longitude of any place, by the use of the Magnetick Inclinatory Needle, and hath at his great Charge and Expence of time Composed a Book, Entituled, A Treatise, wherein is shewed and Demonstrated an easie and speedy way, as well by Night as by Day, to find the Longitude (having the Latitude of the place) by the use of the Magnetick Inclinatory Needle; whose pains therein, as it is greatly to Our Satisfaction, fo can we no less for his past Industry and future Encouragement, in his further Progress of these Studies, but express Our good liking and Approbation thereof. Know ye therefore, That it is Our Royal Pleasure, and We do by these presents, upon the humble Request of the faid Henry Bond, not only give him full leave, License, and Authority to Print the said Book , but strictly charge , prohibit , and forbid all Our Subjects, to Reprint within any Our Kingdoms the Said Book, in any Volume or any part thereof, or to import, buy, vend, utter, or distribute any Copies or Exemplaries of the same, Reprinted beyond the Seas, within the term of fifteen years, next ensuing the Publishing thereof, without the consent and Approbation of the said Henry Bond,

Bond, his Heirs, Executors, or Assigns, as they and every of them so offending, will answer the contrary, not only by the forfeiture of the said Books, Copies, or Exemplaries, but at their utmost peril: Whereof as well the Wardens and Company of Stationers of Our City of LONDON, as all and singular Our Officers of the Customs in this Port of LONDON, or any other place within Our Dominions, and all other Our Officers and Ministers whom it may concern, are to take particular notice, That due obedience be given to this Our Royal Command. Given under Our Signet and Sign Manual, at Our Court at White-hall, the Twenty Eighth day of June, in the Eight and Twentieth year of Our Reign, 1676.

By His Majesties Command.

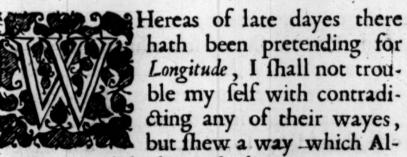
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Joseph Williamson.



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The LONGITUDE Found.



mighty God hath made known to me, and hath been proved by Observation in

remote parts of the World.

There hath been some in sormer dayes, that have thought they could find the Latitude of any place by the Inclination of the Inclinatory Magnetical Needle under the Horizon; wherein they were much deceived, because the Magnetical Needle respects its own Poles (I mean, the Inclinatory Needle) and not the Poles of the World, except it be in one Meridian in two opposite points.

B Yet

Yet I honour their Names and Memories, viz. Dr. Gilbert, Physician in ordinary to Queen Elizabeth, and Mr. Barlow of Winchester, because they made known to the World their Opinions of that which they knew in their time.

And although the Inclinatory Needle cannot shew the Latitude (because there is one and the same Inclination in a hundred several Latitudes) yet it shews something else, which

is a means to find the Longitude, which I shall shew and prove in my further Discourse.

In the mean time, I am sorry that any one should be so impudent in our dayes, to put it out in Print, the Latitude may be sound by the Inclination of the Inclinatory Needle; and Mr. Edward Wright's Table of Inclinations, in his Book of the Correction of Errors in Navigation, if that had been for that use, it had been made use of many years before he was born that hath put it out in Print.

Mr. Edward Wright, in the latter end of his Book of the Correction of Errors in Navigation, sets down several Reasons, as he thought, against Magnetical Poles; but I shall make it manifest from Eighty five years Observati-

ons, that there are two Magnetical Poles; the one North, and the other South.

I wrote in the Sea-mans Kalendar, above Thirty years fince, that there were; and that I knew their Latitude, their Longitude, and their Annual Motion, which Motion of theirs is the cause of the Variating of the Variation of the Magnetical Needle or Compass, and the cause of the Alteration of the Inclinatory Needle. I did in that Kalendar foretel Twenty Years before it came to pass, that in the Year 1657, there would be no variation at all at London; which was found to be so; and since it hath been Westerly, and will be Three hundred Years after 1657.

Mr. William Burrowes, in his Tract of the Variation of the Compaß, had some thoughts of Magnetical Poles, and hath some Calculations to find their Distance from the Poles of the World; but his mind was, that they were, or rather the North Magnetick Pole was farther from the Zenith of London, than the Pole of the World, and makes the North Magnetick Pole to be 25 d.

44 m. from the Pole of the World.

B 2 Besides,

Besides, he had some thoughts of a Point respective in the Bowels of the Earth.

But when I had read him, and considered of it, I thought the Magnetick Pole might be nearer to the Zenith of London, than the Pole of the World; and that by the Latitudes of London and Vaygats, and their Difference of Longitude 58 d. 00 m. and the Variation at London 11 d. 15 m. East, and the Variation at Vaygats 7 d. 00 m. West, I might find out the Magnetical Pole at M, as in the following Scheme.

But here we must take notice that Mr. Burrowes Observations of the Variation at Vaygats, was not the same year that he observed at Lymehouse in October 1580. but four years before, as it plainly appears to me by the motion of the Magnetical Poles; for he was one that Sailed much into those

Northern Parts.

His Observation of the Variation at Vaygats, was in the year 1576, and then the Variation at London was 11 d. 34 m. but in the year 1580, when it was 11 d. 15 m. at London, it was 8 d. 38 m. at Vaygats; as it appears in the following Scheme: For finding the

the Latitude of the Poles, we have in the Triangle LPV, the co-latitude of London LP 38 d. 28 m. and PV, the co-latitude of Vaygats, 20 d. 00 m. and the Angle LPV, fere 58 d. 00 m. the Difference of Longitude between London and Vaygats. To find the Side L V, the Distance between London and Vaygats, and the Angles PLV, and PVL, from PLV Substract 11 d. 15 m. and there remains the Angle VLM. And Substract 8 d. 38 m. from PVL, and there will remain the Angle L V.M. Then in the Triangle LMV, we have the Side LV, and the Angles LMV, and MVL, to find the Sides L M and V M, the Distances of the Magnetical Pole from the Zenith of London, and the Zenith of Vaygats: And lastly, we have in two Triangles, viz. PLM and PVM, two Sides and one Angle included, to find P M, the Distance of the Magnetical Pole from the Pole of the Earth, 8 d. 30 m.

The finding of the motion of these Magnetical Poles, was by the decreasing of the

Variation.

Which was first found to decrease by

Mr. John Mair. Secondly, By Mr. Edmund Gunter, Professor of Astronomy at Gresham Colledge in London. Thirdly, By Mr. Henry Gellibrand, the next Professor of Astronomy after Mr. Gunter. Fourthly, By my self, in 1640. And lastly, By Mr. Robert Hooke, and others, in 1665. The encrease of it Westerly, as it shall hereafter be declared, it cost me much time in Calculation before I could satisfie my self in it.

Before I come to declare the motion of these Magnetick Poles, I shall make two

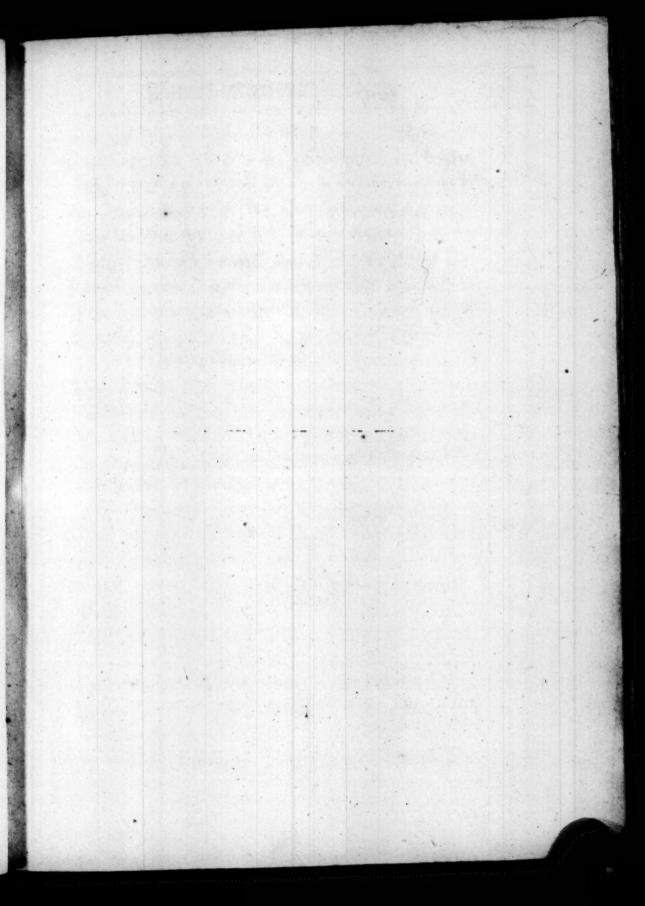
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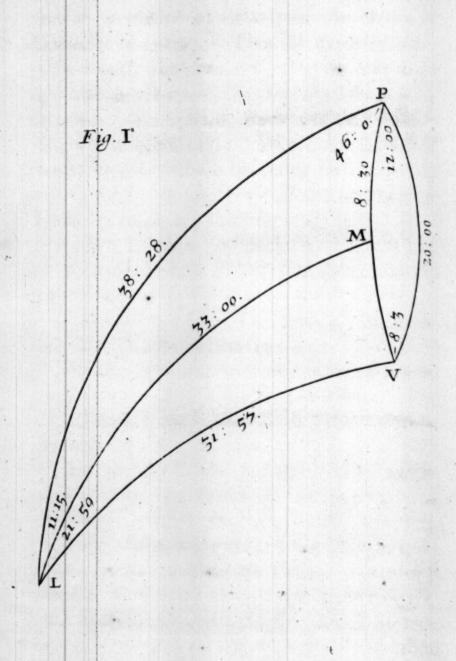
First, Where these Poles are? Second-

ly, The Cause of their motion.

For Answer to the first: Out of doubt they are in the Magnetick Sphere, that environeth or compasseth the whole Earth.

For Answer to the Second; Their motion is caused or proceedeth, or may be caused from the motion of the Earth, and may be as great an Argument of the Earths motion, as any yer known (if not a greater) the Earths motion being from West to East, and a solid Body; and the Magnetick Sphere





that compasseth the Earth, being a Substance that hath not solidity to keep pace with the motion of the Earth, but loseth in its motion; and that may be the cause of the motion of the Magnetick Poles from East to West; and their motion is the cause of the variating of the variation of the Magnetical Needle, and the cause of the Alteration of the Inclination of the Inclinatory Needle.

Although we have found out that which Mr. William Burrowes did not think of, yet we must not forget him for that which he did; because by his Observations, we come to find out the places of the Magnetick Poles, as

it appears in the Scheme above.

Their Period or Revolution is Six Hundred years; which is Two Hundred and Thirty years more than Henry Philips doth allow them in the Sea-mans Kalendar; Their yearly motion is fix Tenths of a Degree, that is, Thirty fix Minutes; which I thus prove: Substract 1580 out of 1657, the remainer is 77 Years; which multiply by fix Tenths, the Product will be 46 15; which was the Angle at the Pole of the World, MPL, in June 1580. From June

to October, when Mr. Burrowes did Observe, was Four Months, which took away the Twelve Minutes.

Mr. John Kepler that was Mathematician to the Emperor of Germany, by his Chronology of Time, accounts it from the Creation of the World, to the Year of our Lord, 1657, to be 5650 years; and this motion of the Magnetick Poles (notwithstanding it be many times swifter than that motion he accounts upon, yet) gives the same time with his, which makes me much to admire it.

I doubt not but the Learned in Astronomy, will in time collect something more from it (than I have done) or than hath been

formerly known.

Their motion is by Sixes, Six Tenths of a Degree in one year, Six Degrees in Ten years, Sixty Degrees in a Hundred years, and Six times Sixty Degrees in Six Hundred years.

I have heard that some Divines in former Dayes have been of opinion, That as the World and all the Creatures were Created in Six Dayes, so the World would continue

meddle with that. These Magnetick Poles are now in their Tenth Revolution, and as I said before, agree in Time with Kepler's Motion.

They will be in June 1674. Ten Degrees and Twelve Minutes to the Westwards of the Meridian of London, and Four Degrees and Forty Eight Minutes to the Westwards of the Meridian of the Lizard.

The use of the Horizontal Needle is admirable; yet the motion of it is a forc'd motion, and not natural; as it appears very plain by Robert Norman a Compass-maker in Ratcliffe, above Ninety Years past, in his New Attractive, who was the first that ever we read or heard of, that sound out the Inclinatory motion of the Magnetick Needle, whose Name ought to be remembred for this thing; and Mr. William Burrowes for the Variation of the Compass.

Almighty God was pleased by these two men so to honour our Nation, that the Variation and the Inclination of the Magnetick Needle, should be first found in this Nation, above all the Christian Nations in the World.

C And

And now Almighty God is pleased, above Ninety years after them, to make me an Instrument in his Hand, to put it to an use not formerly thought of; that is, to find the Longitude, that as the beginning of it was in this Kingdom, so the conclusion of it should be here, for the Honour of our Gracious King's Majesty, and his Kingdoms, unto whom I humbly beseech Almighty God to grant a long, a prosperous, a happy Reign, and Victory over all His Enemies, Amen.

Robert Norman, in his New Attractives, mentions one Petro de Medina, that in a Book of his concerning Navigation, did hold it for an Absurdity for men to say that the Magnetick Needle had any Variation at all; He said it was an Errour in the misplacing of the Wires: But leaving him and his Errour, I shall shew how Mr. Norman came to find the Inclination of the Inclinatory Needle, as he himself writes, and how he came to think of such a Needle; he had made a large Horizontal Needle, and bestowed much time and pains in sitting and polishing of it, and had equally poized it on its Pin.

Pin, and when he had touch'd it with the Loadstone, and put it on its Pin again, the North end of it inclined so low, that it was not fit for use; he thought to mend it by cutting off some of the end of it, and cut off so much that he spoiled the Needle; which brought him into a Passion with himself. After his Passion was over, he considered with himself, whether there might not be such a motion of the Needle, and then made one, and found it so; from whence it appears plainly, that the Inclinatory motion of the Needle is the Natural motion; and that the Horizontal motion, although it be of admirable use in the world, yet it is a forced motion.

Some years fince I saw an Inclinatory Needle of one Doctor Meret's, of the Physicians Colledge in London, which was made by Robert Norman, in 1578, it being out of order, I fitted it for him. The use of the Inclinatory Needle I shall hereafter shew to find the Longitude, which is a use that our former Learned Magnetick Philosophers did not think of in their time, because they knew not the Variating of the Variation.

2 We

We are to take notice, that as there is a Magnetick Sphere that hath two Poles, so there are other Circles belonging to it, as to the other Spheres, an Aquator, two Colures, and Parallel Circles to the Aquator. The Aquator, for distinctions sake, I call the Magnequator; the Colure wherein the Poles are, the Magne-stical Colure; the other, the Magnoctial Colure; the Magnequator doth in a manner represent the Moons Difference, because the Magnottial Intersections with the Aquator of the Earth, have a Retrograde motion, as the Head and Tail of the Dragon hath.

Also the Magnequator doth in a manner represent the Ecliptick, having a form of situation to the Aquator of the Earth, that the
Ecliptick hath to the Aquator of the Heavens;
the greatest obliquity being but 8 d. 30. m.
as appeareth in the first Scheme. As by the
Latitude and Declination of a Star in the
Heavens; and knowing on which side of
the Solstitial Column it is, the Right Ascension

may be exactly Calculated.

So in this, if the Latitude of any Place be given with the Inclination of the Needle, and on which fide of the Magnetical Solftitial Solftitial Colure it is, the Longitude of the Place may be found from the Magnestical Colure, and from that the Longitude from any place in the world; as I shall make it ap-

pear by Examples following.

But before I go further, I shall say something of the Decrease of our Variation here at London, since the time of Mr. William Burrowes's Observations in October 1580, and shall set down, what the Variations have been found then and since, by Observations, and by my Calculation according to the motion of the Magnetical Poles.

In 1580, M.W. Burrowes, 11-15-00. Bond, 11-15-00 In 1622, M. Edm. Gunter, 05-55-37. Bond, 05-57-00 In 1634, M. H. Gellibrand, 4-03-00. Bond, 4-01-00 In 1640, Bond & others, 3-06-40. Bond, 2-59-00

In 1665, Mr. Robert Hooke, the Professor of Geometry in Gresham Colledge in London, with Mr. William Mar, Mr. Richard Shortgrave, and a Gentleman since Deceased, and Henry Bond, Sen. on the 8th. of June, in the King's Majesties Private Garden at White-Hall, observed the Variation, and sound it to be 1 d. 22 m. 30 sec. West.

By Bond's Calculation, it was then 1 d.

25 m. 00 fec.

I have set down these both by Observations, and also by my Calculations, to give the World satisfaction that I do not delude them, to make them think that I know such things, and cannot prove them.

When any that understand themselves, have made trial by exact Observations, and my Calculations, they will acknowledge me to be honest in that which I have writ-

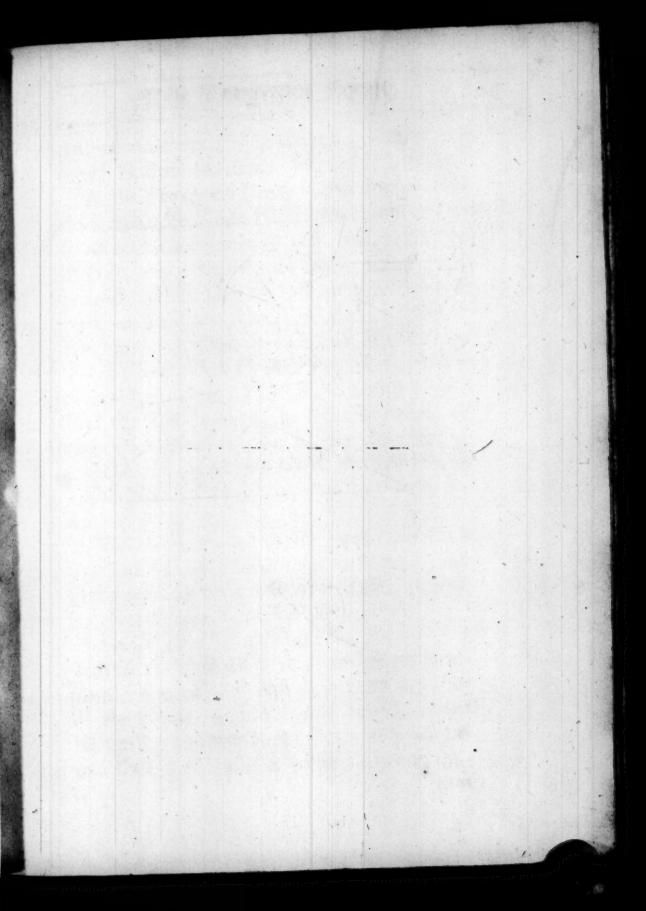
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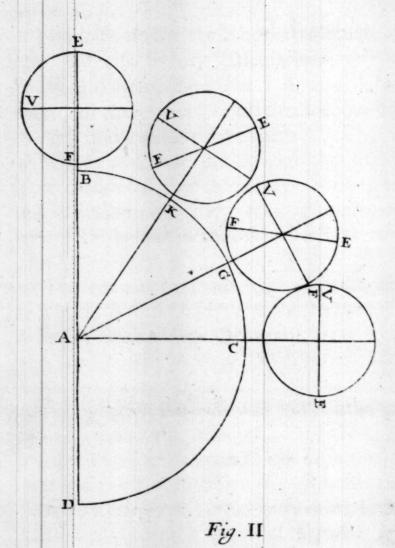
There is one that puts it out in Print, that in 1666, he did Observe at the Hermitage in Wapping, with a large Quadrant, and found the Variation to be forty one minutes. How large soever his Quadrant was, his Understanding in this Business was very little, and I fear, something else less.

The Variation here at London in June 1666, was 1 d. 35 m. and 36 sec. I know not what Title to give to that forty one Minutes Observer, except it be, Mr. Impudent Igno-

ramus.

dishonoured, to have things of this Nature put





put out in Print, that we are derided by other Nations for them.

As the Horizontal Needle hath a double motion about the Round Loadstone, or Terrula, so also the Inclinatory Needle hath a double motion about the Earth, as it plainly ap-

peareth in the Diagram following.

Wherein, let A be the Center of the Earth, and BCD the one half of the Magnetical Sphere, BAD the Axis of it; B the North Pole of it, and D the South Pole; AC the Equator of it, or the Magnostial, or rather a Representation of the one half of it; EF the Inclinatory Needle, in his Ring; F the North End of it, and E the South End.

The Needle on the Magnequator at C, is parallel to the Magnetical Axis BAD; but being moved forwards towards B, unto G, the North End F inclines downwards, and so would the South End E, if it were moved towards D. So there are two motions, one of the Instrument, and another of the Needle; and so it will be at I, and at K, until you come to B, the North Magnetical Pole, there will be continually one motion.

tion of the Instrument, a Quadrant from C to B on the Center of the Earth, and a motion of the Needle a Quadrant from V to F, at the North Magnetical Pole of the Earth, and then the South End of the Inclinatory Needle will be upwards to the Zenith, and the South Point of the Horizontal Needle will be to the North Pole of the Earth.

One of late was questioning in what part or what Distance these Magnetical Poles were from the Earth? I answer, They are very near to the Body of the Earth; because the nearer the Magnet, the greater the strength. Something is to be considered concerning those Variations of the Horizontal Needle, that are not according to the situation of the place from the Magnetical Poles, but are contrary, as all the West-Indies, according to the Poles, they should be Easterly, and they are Westerly, which is by some accidental Cause in the Earth; and their Motion, as I have formerly faid, a forced Motion, and not Natural. These Variations must be alwayes the same, except we will fay one piece of the Earth moves from another, which were very abfurd. If

and

If the Inclinatory Needle be fitted as it ought to be, to turn Horizontally as the Horizontal Needle doth, it will find an amplitude or an Azimuth, as well as the Azimuth-Compass, and hath been so used by Capt. John Wood, now Captain of His Majesties good Ship Bone-Adventure. If the Inclinatory Needle be not fitted to do the same that the Horizontal Needle doth, it is not worth a straw to be made ule of for the Inclination; and therefore it is an Instrument of that curiofity in the making, that it is not for such an one that will run headlong to make any thing, although he neither understand nor know whether it be right or wrong, nor cares not so he may get Money by it.

In the Year 1665. my Son Henry Bond sailed to the East-Indies in the good Ship, the Greyhound of London, I sent by him an Inclinatory Needle of five inches long, in a Brass Ring, fitted as it ought to be, to observe with it on the Land; and in the Year 1667, I wrote to him that the Inclination of the Needle at Ballasore, the place where they were, was 32 d. 10 m.

when he came home, he did acknowledge the Inclination was 32 d. 15 m. and the Variation 7 d. 30 m. by their Azimuth-Com-

pass.

Now by this it is plainly evident that if by the Longitude of any place from the Magnestical Colure, the Inclination may be found, then the Longitude of any place from the Magnestical Colure, may be found by the Inclination, and by that the Difference of Longitude between any two places on the Earth.

I did write in the Sea-mans Kalendar above Thirty Years since, that without doubt the Longitude would be found by the Observation of something below the Moon. I have an Observation that was made by Mr. James Moorcock, above Thirty Years since at Cape Charles, on the Coast of Virginia, which Observation of his doth very near agree to my Calculation now, notwithstanding it be so long since, and I have forgotten the Year when the Observation was made; and therefore in sinding of the Longitude, I shall make use of my Inclination.

But

But to give the better satisfaction to the World, I shall set down his Observation and my Calculation for this present time.

Mr. Moorcock's Observation of the Inclination, somewhat above 60 d. 00 m. Bond's,

59 d. 50 m.

Here we may take notice, that although the Alteration of the Inclination be but flow when it hath been at the greatest or least at any place, as here at London, since it was at the greatest in 1657, it is altered not full six Minutes to this Year 1673; yet in process of time it alters in some places more than the Variation, and in some places near as much as the Variation. The Alteration of the Inclination here at London, is above Twelve Degrees, and therefore very unlikely to find the Latitude by it.

A Question may be made, Whether the Longitude may be found at Sea by the Incli-

natory Needle?

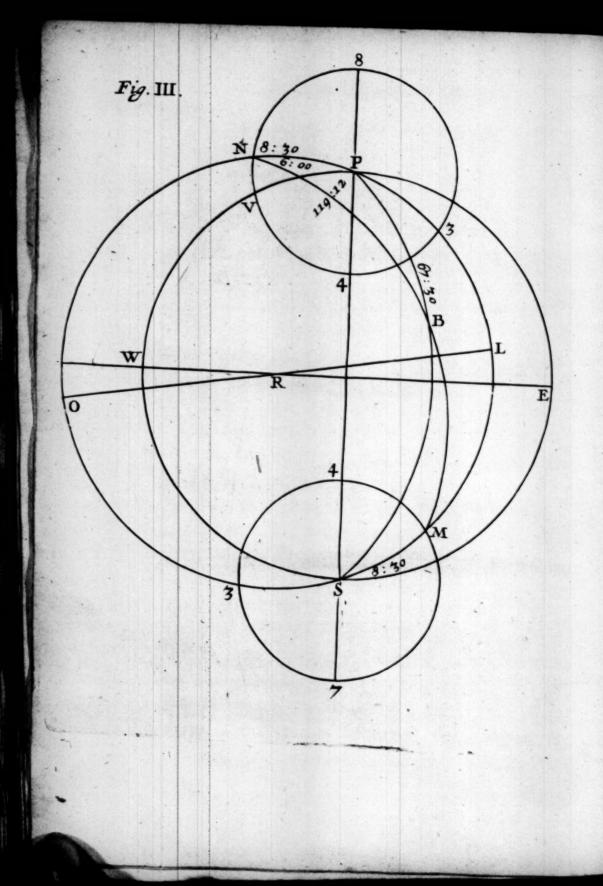
I Answer, It may, if it be fitted and kept as it ought to be, it will do its office as well as the Azimuth-Compass doth to find the Variation.

Now I shall set down a Demonstration of

of my Son Henry Bond's Observation at Ballasore in East-India, in 1667, which I have before mentioned.

In which Demonstration let the Circle SEP W represent the Meridian of London, and let the Circle SMLPNO represent the Magnestical Colure, and M the South Magnepole, and N the North Magnepole, and ORL the Magnequator, and let PBS represent the Meridian of Ballasore, and NBM the Magnimeridian of Ballasore, and P the North-Pole of the Earth, and S the South-Pole, and let the Angle WPN be 6 d. 00 m. that the Magnepole is gone from the Meridian of London, from 1657, unto 1667, and the Angle BPV 119 d. 12 m. the difference of Longitude between London and Ballafore, unto which if we add the Angle WP N 6 d. oom, we have the Angle BPN 125 d.12 m. the difference of Longitude between Ballafore and the Magnestical Colure. In the Triangle BPN, we have the Side BP, the Co-latiunde of Ballasore, 67 d. 30 m. and the Angle BPN 125 d. 12 m. and the Side PN 8 d. 30 m. the distance between the Magnepole and the Pole of the Earth; by which we find 30





find the Side BN, the distance between the Zenith of Ballasore and the Magnepole, 72 d. 33 m. which I look in the Caroline Tables of Inclinations, and find the Inclination of the Needle to be right against it, 32 d. 10 m. By this we may see that if we have the Inclination of the Needle at any place, and know on which side of the Magnestical Colure it is, we may find the Longitude of the place from the Magnestical Colure, and then knowing the motion of the Magnepole, we may find the Longitude of the Magnepole from the Meridian of London, or the Lizard, or from any other Meridian; and so by that find the Difference of Longitude between any two places in the world; as I shall make it appear by the Examples following; and first Ballafore, as in the following Scheme. FIG. 111

Example I.

At Ballasore (forementioned) in East-India, North Latitude, 22 d. 30 m. the Complement P B 67 d. 30 m. and N B 72 d.33 m. the Distance between the Zenith of Ballasore, and the Magnepole, and N P 8 d. 30 m. the Distance between the Magnepole and the Pole of the Earth.

Here we have alwayes three Sides of a Spherical Triangle given to find an Angle; which is not hard to do: it is no difficult thing to find the Angle at P, which is the difference of Longitude between the Magnestical Colure and the Meridian of the place where the Observation is made.

We add the three Sides together, BN, 72 d. 33 m. and the Side BP 67 d. 30 m. and the Side PN 8 d. 30 m. their Sum is 148 d. 33 m. their half Sum 74 d. 16 m i; from which Substract 8 d. 30 m. one containing Side of the Angle sought, the first Difference is 65 d. 46 m. i; and Substract the co-latitude of the place, 67 d. 30 m. the other containing Side of the Angle sought, from the half Sum, and the second Difference is 6 d. 46 m. i.

Then add the Sine of the first Difference, 65 d. 46 m. ; which Sine is 995996, the Sine of the second Difference, 6 d. 46 m.; which Sine is 907177, and the residuum of the Sine of 67 d. 30 m. which is 083030, and the residuum of the Sine of 67 d. 30 m. which

which is 003438. The whole Sum of the two Sines, and the two Residuums is 1989664, the half whereof is 994832, which is the Sine of 62 d. 36 m. half the Difference of Longitude between Ballafore and the Magnestical Colure, which being doubled, makes 125 d. 12 m. for the whole Difference of Longitude; from which substract 6 d.00 m. the Difference of Longitude between London and the Magnestical Colure, in the year 1667. and the Remainer is 119 d. 12 m. the Angle BPV. the Difference of Longitude between London and Ballasore: The like is to be done for any place that is on the North side of the Magnequator.

In the Year 1666, in June, the Magne-

pole was in the Meridian of the Lizard.

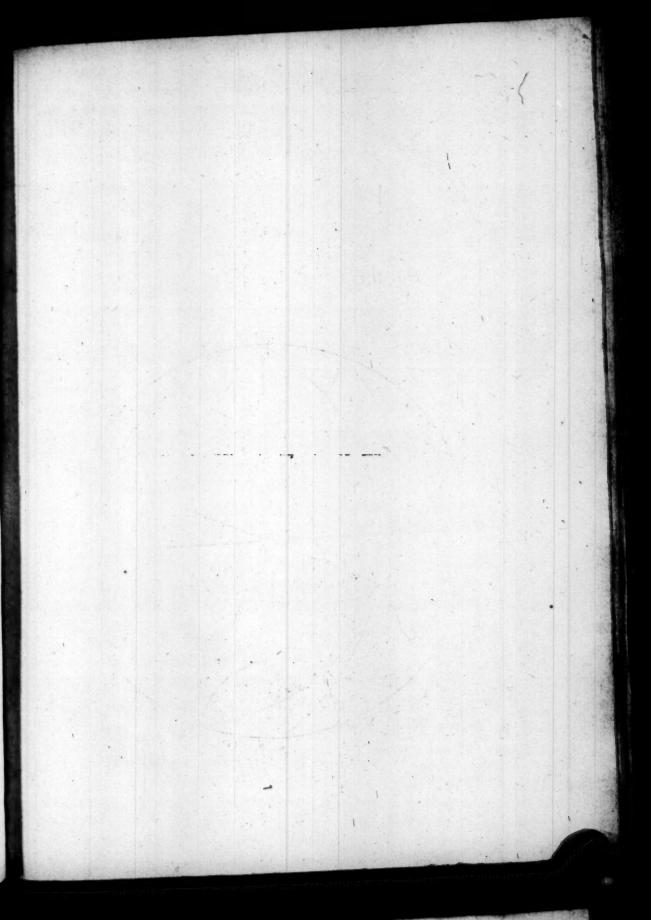
Our Second Example shall be at the Cape of Good Hope, in the Year 1666.

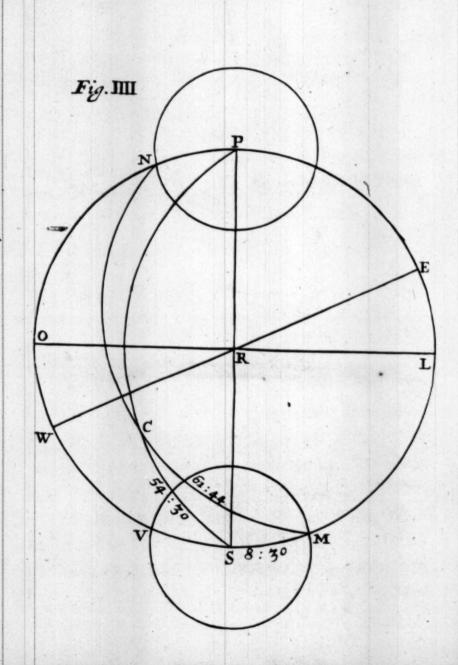
Which is in South-Latitude 35 d. 30 m. The Inclination of the South end of the Inclinatory Needle at that place, is 47 d. 5 m. to which there answers in the Carolina Tables 61 d. 44 m. the Complement of the MagMagne-latitude, or the Distance between the Earth-Zenith of the Cape, and the South Magnepole, as it appears in the Second Demonstration.

Wherein, let the Circle SLEPOW, represent the Magnestical Colure, and the Meridian of the Lizard, P the North Pole, and S the South Pole of the Earth, PCS the Meridian of the Cape at C, and let N represent the North Magnepole, and M the South Magnepole, and let the Arch NCM represent the Magnemeridian of the Cape, and ORL, the Aquator of the Earth,

and WRE the Magnequator.

In the Triangle CSM, we have the three Sides given, CS 54 d. 30 m. the co-latitude of the Cape, and SM 8 d. 30 m. the Distance of the Pole of the Earth and the Magnepole, and CM 61 d. 44 m. the Distance between the Earth-Zenith of the Cape, and the South Magnepole; the Sum of all the three Sides is 124 d. 44 m. the half Sum is 62 d. 22 m. From which each containing Side of the Angle required at S, being substracted, the first Difference is 53 d. 52 m. the second Difference is 7 d. 52 m. the





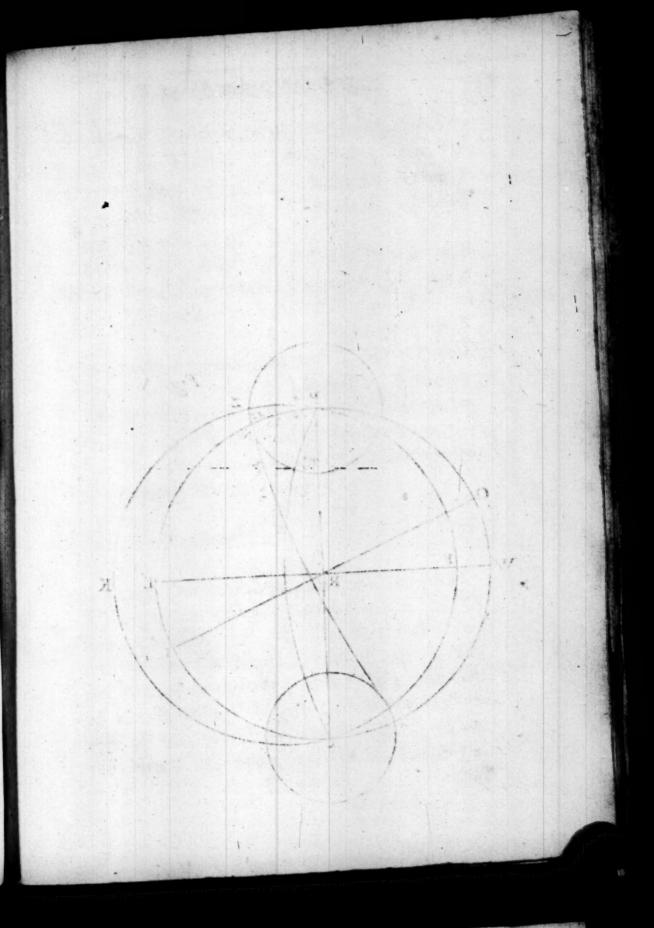
Sine of the first Difference, 990722. The Sine of the second Difference, 913630. The Residuum of 8 d. 30 m. is 083053. The Residuum of 54 d. 30 m. 008931. The whole Sum of them is 1996336; the half Sum is 998168, which is the Sine of 73 d. 29 m. which being doubled, is 146 d. 58 m. for the Angle C SM; which being substracted from 180 d. 00 m. leaves the Angle V SC, the Longitude of the Cape of Good Hope from the Lizard, whose Meridian was the same with the Magnesticial Colure in the Year 1666, and their Difference of Longitude is 33 d. 102 m.

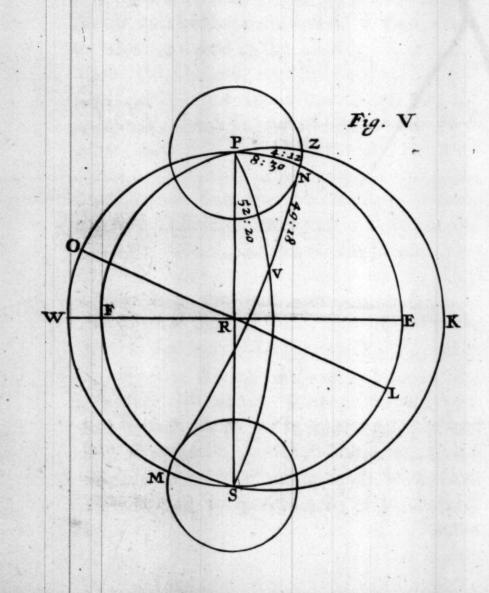
FIG.IV.

Our Third Example shall be in 1673, between the Lizard and Cape Charles on the Coast of Virginia.

In the Demonstration, let the Circle SLEPOW represent the Magnesticial Colure; N the North Magnepole, and M the South, P the North Pole of the Earth, and S the South, WRE the Aquator of the Earth, ORL the Magnequator, PV S the Meridian of Virginia, viz. of Cape Charles; E NV M

NVM the Magnimeridian of Cape Charles, and V represent Cape Charles, and let the Circle SKQPF, represent the Meridian of the Lizard, which is 4 d. 12 m. to the Eastwards of the Magnesticial Colure, as it appears in the Demonstration; the Inclination of the Needle, as is before mentioned, is 59 d. 50 m. to which answers in the Caroline Tables 49 d. 18 m. the Distance of the Earths-Zenith of Cape Charles from the North Magnepole, the Side N V, the co-latitude of Cape Charles 52 d. 20 m. and P N the Diftance of the two Poles, 8 d. 30 m. The Sum of the three Sides 110 d. 8 m. the half Sum 55 d. 4 m. the first Difference between 8 d. 30 m. and the half Sum, is 46 d. 34m. the second Difference between the ro-latitude of Cape Charles and the half Sum, is 2 d. 44 m. the Sine of the first Difference 986223. the Sine of the fecond Difference 867840, the Residuum of 81d to mois 083019, the Ree fidum of the Sine of \$214.20 m. oro 150. the Sum of them all is 1947244, the half Sum is 972622, which is the Sine of 32 di som which being doubled, is sold, iomi unto which, if we add wide 12 m. the Diff ference





ference of Longitude that the Magnepole is gone to the Westwards of the Meridian of the Lizard in June 1673, the whole Sum is 70 d. 12 m. the Difference of Longitude between Cape Charles and the Lizard; which is according to the Account of Capt. John Whittee, who found it in several Voyages to be 70 d. 00 m. little more or less.

FIG. V.

Our Fourth Example shall be between the Lizard and the Streights of Magellan in 1673. by Supposition, because we have no Observation there, but do it according to that which we find to be the truest Longitude; and also to shew a Demonstration to know the Longitude of such Places as are to the Westwards, and in South-Latitude may be found.

In the Demonstration let the Circle SEP W, represent the Magnesticial Colure, SKQ PF represents the Meridian of the Lizard, and PBS the North Pole of the Earth, and S the South Pole; PBS, the Meridian of the Streights of Magellan, B Ma the Latitude of it 52 d. 20 m. and let N represent the North Magnepole, and M the South Magnepole

E 2

gnepole

gnepole, N Ma M the Magnemeridian of the

Streights, and Ma the Streight it felf.

The Inclination of the South end of the Inclinatory Needle there, 65 d. 26 m. to which answers in the Caroline Tubles 42 d. 26 m. the Distance between the Earth-Zenith of the Streights, and the South Magnepole, viz. Ma M, in the Demonstration,

eslecision.

Here we have three Sides of a Spherical FIG.VI Triangle, Ma S the co-latitude of the Streights, 3.7 d. 40 m. and Ma M the Magne-co-latitude of the Streights, 42 d. 26 m. and SM the Distance of the two Poles, 8 d. 30 m. the Sum of the three sides 88 d. 36 m. the half sum, 44 d. 18 m. the first Difference between 8 d. 30 m. and the half fum 35 d. 48 m. the fecond Difference 6 d. 38 m. between the colatitude of the Streights and the half sum.

The fine of the first Difference, 976712, the fine of the second Difference, 906263; the Residuum of the sine of the co-latitude of the Streights, 021392, the Residunin of the fine of 8 d. 30 m. is 083029, the sum of the four is 1987396, the half sum 993698., which is the fine of 59 d 52 m. which being doubled, is 119 d. 44 m. the Angle Ma.

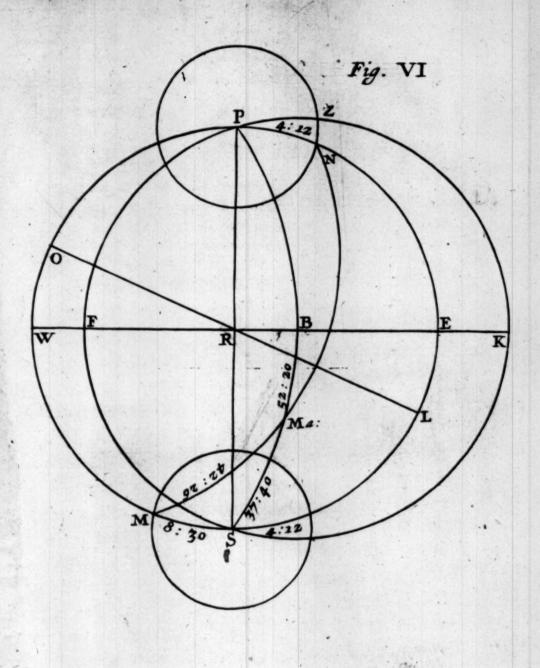


Fig. VII X8:30 M

SM, which being substracted from 180 d. 00 m, leaves the Angle Ma, SL, the Longitude of the Streights from the Magnesticial colure 60 d. 16 m. unto which, if we add the Angle NPQ, the Difference of Longitude that the Magnesticial Colure is to the Westward of the Lizard in June 1673, the sum is 64 d. 28 m. the Longitude of the

Streights of Magellan from the Lizard.

For a further Demonstration of this bufiness of Longitude, we will find by our Calculation Robert Norman's Inclination that he found in the Year 1576, or else one Year after, which Inclination he writes of in the end of the Fourth Chapter of his New Attractive, and saith it was about 71 d. 50 m. so are his words; now if we go backwards, accounting Thirty Six Minutes a Year for the procession of the Magnesticial Colure from the Year 1576, unto the Year 1657, the time will be 81. years; which multiplied by to the product will be 48 d. 36 m. the Difference of Longitude between the Magnesticial Colure and the Meridian of FIG. VII. London, in June 1576, I begin the Year in this business when the Sun is in the North In Tropick.

In the Triangle L P M, we have the colatitude of London, L P 38 d. 28 m. and the Distance of the Magnepole from the Pole of the Earth, MP, 8 d. 30 m. and the Angle at P, 48 d. 36 m. the Difference of Longitude between the Magnesticial Colure and the Meridian of London; by which we find the side L M (the Distance between the Earths-Zenith of London, and the Magnepole) to be 33 d. 19 m. to which the Inclination against it in the Caroline Tables, is 71 d. 48 m. which disfers but two Minutes from that which Robert Norman said it was about, viz. 71 d. 50 m.

If Robert Norman had set down the Year, and the time of the Year, when his Observation of the Inclination was made (as Mr. Burrowes did of the Variation) we should not have differed any thing at all from him, the Inclination was then encreasing, but now it is decreasing, and will be until the Year 1957, and then the Variation will be nothing at London, as it was nothing in 1657,

being 300 years distant.

If we divide the Year into Thirty Six parts, we shall find in what time the procession of the Magnesticial Colure goeth for-

wards

wards one Minute, or one Mile of the Equator of the Earth, which time will be Ten Dayes, Three Hours, and Thirty Minutes; which being multiplied by 36, the Product

will be 365 Dayes, and 6 Hours.

Having gone thus far to find in what time the Magnesticial Colure goeth forwards one Mile of the Equator of the Earth, if we examine how much it goeth forward in 24 hours, it will be 591.37 Foot, and in one hour 24.64 Foot; here we account one Mile according to Mr. Richard Norwood's Experiment for down in his Seamon's Practice, which is 6000 English Feet to one Mile or Minute of the Equator or Meridian, according to the French 26.39 in one hour, and in one Minute 5.278 inches model.

She go the added together, onceed so the oom.

She lift thing shall be to find the least and the

shall present add to moitanism the liquid the shall the liquid the

of the Latitude, and look the remainer in the Tables, and right against it is the great test inclination in that Latitude, and add

8 d. 30 m. to the Complement of the Latitude, and look the sum in the Tables, and right against it is the least Inclination.

Example 1.

Here at London the Complement of the Latitude 38 d. 28 m. and 8 d. 30 m. added together, the sum is 46 d. 58 m. against which, there is in the Table 61 d. 50 m. the least Inclination.

And substract 8 d. 30 m. from 38 d. 28 m. against which in the Table is 73 d. 55 m. against test Inclination here at London, which was

in the Year 1657.

1 9

If the Complement of the Latitude and 8 d. 30 m. added together, exceed 90 d. 00 m. Substract it out of 180 d. 00 m. and look the remainer in the Table; then if the Latitude given be North, the least Inclination is of the South end of the Needle: But if the Latitude given be South, the least Inclination is of the North end of the Needle design and a soldar additional soldar and the soldar additional soldar additional soldar and soldar additional soldar addit

Example II.

In North Latitude 7 d. 00 m. the Complement, 83 d. 00 m. unto which, 8 d. 30 m. added makes 91d.30m. the remainer to 180d. 00 m. is 88 d. 30 m. against which in the Table, is 3 d. 00 m. the least Inclination of the South end of the Needle, the greatest Inclination will be of the North end.

Then Substract 8 d. 30 m. from 83 d.00 m. the complement of the Latitude; the remainer is 74 d. 30 m. against which in the Table is 29 d. 00 m. for the greatest Inclination of the North end of the Needle in that Latitude.

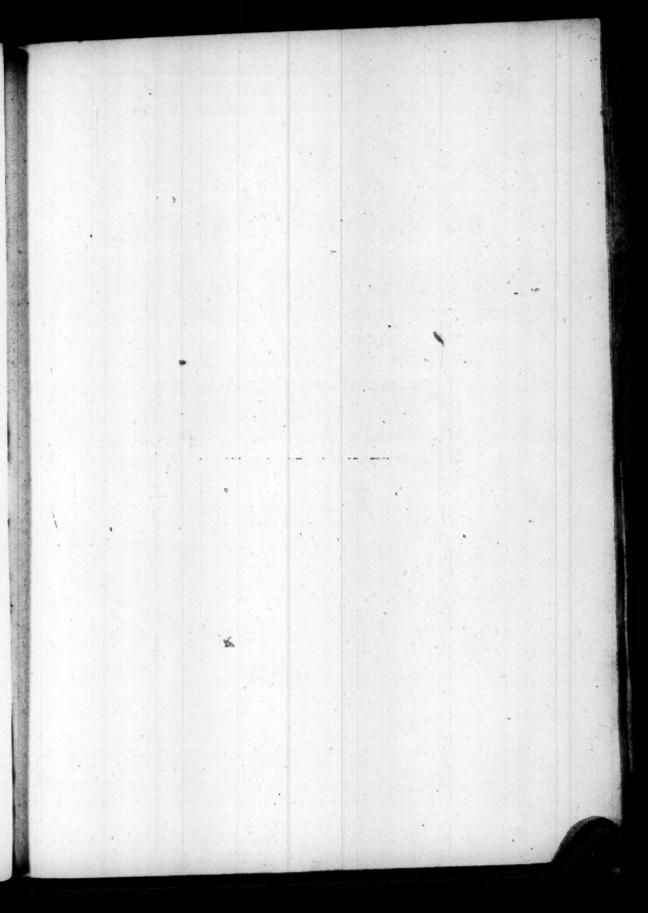
Here is the Conclusion of Thirty Eight Years Magnetick Study and Observations.

I know when this Mystery comes to be publickly and foreignly known, it will be the admiration of all the Christian Nations in the world; What then shall any man have high thoughts of himself for it? God forbid: Far be it from him; let him

him look upon himself as an Instrument in the Hand of Almighty God, to declare that which he hath concealed, untill his own Time came that he was pleased to make it known, for his own Glory, and the Benesst of Men in the World.

Therefore unto Almighty God be all the Praise and Glory of This, and all the rest of his Wonderful Works.

Here



Here follow the CAROLINE TABLES of the Complements of the Magnilatitudes to every Five Minutes of Inclination of the Inclinatory Needle from the Magnequator unto 84 d. 01 m. of Magnilatitude, and 87 d. 00 m. of Inclination.

d	. m.	1 4	. m.	11 d.	m.	1 d	m,	11 4	i. m.		
0		89	58	2	35	88			5 05	87	27
0		89				88			5 10	87	25
0		89			45	88			5 15	87	22
0		89	50	2	50	88	35		20	87	20
0		89		1 2	55	88	32	1	25	87	17
0		89	45	3	00				5 30	87	15
0		89		3	05	88	28	11 5	35	87	12
0		89	40	1 3	10	88	25		40	87	10
0		89	38	3	15	88	22	1 5		187	07
0	50	89	35	3 3 3	20	88	20	1 5	50	87	Q5
0	55	89	.33	3	25	88	18	1 5		87	Q2
1	00	89	30	3	30	88	15	1	5 00	87	00
1	05	89	28	3	35	88	13	1		86	5.7
1	10	89	25	3	40	88	10	1 6		86	55
1	15	89	23	3	45	88	08	1 6		86	
1	20	89	20	3	50	88	05	1.6		86	50
1	25	89	18	3	55	88	03	6		86	47
1	30	89	15	4	00	88	00	6	-	86	45
1	35	89	13	4	05	87	57	6	The Contract of the Contract o	86	42 .
1	40	89	10	4	10	87	55	6		86	40
1	45	89	08	4	15	87	53	6		86	37
1	50	89	05	4	20	87	50	. 6		86	35
1	55	89	03	4	25	87	48	6		86	32
2	00	89	00	14	30	87	45	7		86	29
3	05	88	58	4	35	87	42	7		86	27
2	10	88	55	4	40	87	40	7	10	86	24
2	15	83	53	4	45	87	37	7	15	86	21
2	20	88	50	4	50	87	35	7	20	86	19
2	25	88	48	4	55	87	32	7	25	86	16
2	30	88	45	1 5	00	87	30	17	30	86	14

d.	m.	d.	273.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.		m.
7	35	86	II	10	05	84	55	12	35	83	38
7	40	86	09	10	IO	84	53	12	40	83	35
7	45	86	06	10	15	84	50	12	45	83	32
7 7	50	86	04	10	20	84	47	12	50	83	30
7	55	86	OI	to	25	84	45	12	55	83	27
8	00	85	59	10	30	84	42	13	00	83	25
78888888	05	85	56	10	35	84	40	13	05	83	22
8	10	85	54	10	40	84	37	13	10	83	20
8	15	85	51	10	45	84	35	13	15	83	17
8	20	85	49	10	50	84	32	13	20	83	14
8	25	85	46	10	55	84	19	13	25	83	12
. 8	30	85	44	it	00	84	27	13	30	83	09
8	35	85	41	tt	05	84	24	13	35	93	07
8	40	85	39	II	10	84	22	13	40	83	04
8	45	85	36	II	15	84	19	13	45	83	02
8	50	85	34	II	20	84	17	13	50	82	59
8	55	85	31	II	25	84	14	13	55	82	56
9	00		29	II	30	84	12	14	00	82	54
9	05	85		11	35	84	09	14	05	82	51
9	to		23	11	40	84	06	14	10	82	48
9	15		20	11	45	84	04	114	15	82	46
9	20		18	11	50	84	OI	14	20	85	43
9	25	85	16	11	55	83	58	14	25	82	41
9	30		13	12	00	83	56	14	30	82	38
9	35		10	12	05	83	53	14	35	82	35
9	40		08	12	10	83	51	14	40	82	33
9	45	85	. 05	12	15	83	48	14	45	82	30
9	50		03	12	20	83	46	14	50	82	27
9	55	85	01	12	25	83	43	14	55	82	25
10	00			12	30	83	40	15		82	22

d. m. d. m.	d. m. d. m.	d. m. d. m.
- 10- 00 1	17 35 81 00	20 05 79 38
1	17 40 80 57	20 10 79 36
10 1	17 45 80 54	20 15 79 33
10	17 50 80 51	20 20 79 30
, , , ,	17 55 80 49	20 25 79 28
10 -6	18 00 80 46	20 30 79 25
1, 10 -1	18 05 80 44	20 35 79 22
15 35 82 04	18 10 80 41	20 40 79 19
15 40 82 01	18 15 80 38	20 45 79 16
15 45 81 58	18 20 80 35	20 50 79 14
15 50 81 56	18 25 80 33	20 55 79 11
15 55 81 53		21 00 79 08
16 00 81 50	1 10	21 05 79 05
16 05 81 48	3,	21 10 79 03
16 10 81 45		21 15 79 00
16 15 81 43	1 - 11 -	21-20 78 58
16 20 81 40	- 10	21 25 78 55
16 25 81 37		21 30 78 52
16 30 81 35	10	21 35 78 48
16 35 81 32	1 -0	21 40 78 45
16 40 81 29	11-10-1	
16 45 81 26	11-10	
16 50 81 24	19 20 80 03	1 -0
16 55 81 21	11-2 -7	
17 00 81 19		1 -0
17 05 81 16	19 35 79 55	1 0
17 10 81 13	19 40 79 52	1 0 - /
17 15 81 10		-0
17 20 81 08	19 50 79 47	
17 25 81 05		
17 30 81 03	1 20 09 79 4	11122 30, 15 25

								07000			
d.	m. 1	d.	m.	[d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.
22	35	78	15	135	05	76	50	27	35	75	22
22	40	78	12	25	10		47	27	40	75	19
22	45	78	10	25	15	76	44	27	45	75	16
22	50	78	07	25	20	76	41	27	50	75	13
22	55	78	04	25	25	76	38	27	55	75	or!
23	00	78	IO	25	30	76	35	28	00	75	07
2'3	05	77	58	25	35	76	32	28		75	04
23	io	77	55	25	40	76	29	28	10	75	01
23	15	77	53	25	45	76	26	28	15	74	58
23	20	77	50	25	50	76	24	128	.20	74	55
23	25	77	47	25	55	76	21	28	25	74	52
23	30	77	44	26	CO	76	18	28		74	49
23	35	77	41	26	05	76	15	- 28		74	46
23	40	77	39	26	10	76	12	28		74	43
23	45	77	36	26	15	76	09	28		74	40
23	50	77	33	26	20	76	06	28		74	36
23	55	77	30	26	25	76	03	28	55	74	33
24		77	37	126	30	76	00	29	00	74	30
24	. 05	177	24	26	35	75	57	129	05	74	27
24		4		26			54	29	10	74	24
24	15	77		26		75	51	29	11000	74	
24	20	77	7. 9	26				25		74	18
24			13	126				1 25		74	15
24	1 30			27		1		25		74	12
24		177		27		1		25		74	09
24				27				25		74	
24	Trine			27		1		25		74	
3/	F-14			27		1	-	29			
2.	F			27				25		73	57
2	5 00	170	5 52	127	7 30	175	25	1130	00	173	54

d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.
30	05	73	51	32	35	72	17	35	05	70	39
30	10	73	48	32	40	72	14	35	10	70	36
30	15	73	45	32	45	72	10	35	15	70	32
30	20	73	42	32	50	72	07	35	20	70	29
30	25	73	38	32	55	72	04	35	25	70	26
30	30	73	35	33	00	72	01	35	30	70	22
30	35	73	32	133	05	71	58	35	35	70	19
30	40	73	29	33	10	71	55	35	40	70	16
30	45	73	26	133	15	71	52	35	45	70	12
30	50	73	23	33	20	71	48	35	50	70	09
30	55	73	20	33	25	71	45	35	55	70	05
31	00	73	17	33	30	71	41	36	00	70	02
31	05	73	13	33	35	71	38	36	05	69	59
31	10	73	10	33	40	71	35	36	10	69	56
31	15	73	07	33	45	71	32	36	15	69	52
31	20	73	04	33	50	71	28	36	20	69	49
31	25	73	10	33	-55	71	25	36	-25	69	45
31	30	72	58	34	00	71	22	36	30	69	42
31	35	72	55	34		71	18	36	35	69	38
31	40	72	52	34		71	15	36	40	69	35
31	45	72	49	34		71	12	36	45	69	32
31	50	72	45	34		71	09	36	50	69	28
31	55	72	42	34		71	05	36	55	69	25
32	00		39	34		71	02	37	00	69	21
32	05	72	36	34		70	59	37	05	69	18
32	10	1000	33	34				37	10	69	14
32	15			34		70	* b	37	15	69	11
32	20		The second of the	34	The state of			37	20	69	07
32				34				37	25	69	04
32	30	72	20	1 135	00	170	42	1137	30	log	01

d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.
37	35	68	57	40	05	67	10	42	35	65	19
	40	68	54	40	10	67	06	42	40	65	15
	45	68	50	40	15	67	03	42	45	65	12
37	50	68	47	40	20	67	00	42	50	65	08
37	55	68	43	40	25	66	56	42	55	65	04
38	00	68	40	40	30	66	53	43	00	65	00
37 38 38	05	68	36	40	35	66	49	43	05	64	56
38	10	68	33	40	40	66	45	43	TO	64	53
28	15	68	29	40	45	66	42	43	15	64	49
38	20	68	26	40	50	66	38	43	20	64	45
388888888	25	68	22	40	55	66	34	43	25	64	41
38	30	68	19	41	00	66	30	43	30	64	37
38	35	68	15	41	05	66	27	43	35	64	33
38	40	68	12	41	10		23	43	40	64	29
38	45	68	08	41	15	66	20	43	45	64	25
38	50		05	41	20	66	16	43	50	64	21
38	55	68	01	41	25	66	12	43	55	64	
39	00	67	57	41	30	66	12 11 C 19 C 19	44	00		
39	05	67	54	41	35	66		44	05	64	
39	10		50	41		66	10	44		1000	
39	15	67	47	41		65	57	44		64	
39	20		43	41	2.4			44			58
39			40	41		65	50	44			54
39	30	67	36	42			46	44			50
39	35	67	33	42			42	44	700	63	46
39	40	67	29	42			38	44	100	63	42
39		67	26	42			34	44			38
39		1 100		42			31	44			
39	55			42			27	44			
40	00	167	14	143	30	65	23	145	00	63	26

						Course of	Server Miles	1000		22		-
d. m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	1	d.	m.		m.	
45 05	-	22	47	35	61	19		50		59	90	
45 10	63	18		40	61	14		50	10	59	04	
45 15		14		45	61	10		50	15	58	59	
45 30	63	10	47	50	61	06		50	20	58	55	
45 25	63	06	47	55	61	02	11	50	25	58	50	
45 30	63	02	48	00	60	57	11	50	30	58	46	
45 35	62	58	148	05	60	53	11	50	35	58	41	
45 40		54	48	10	60	49	11	50	40	58	37	
45 45	1 -	50	148	15	60	44	-11	50	45	58	32	
45 50	1 -	46	48	20	60	40		50	50	58	27	
45 55	1	42	148	25	60	36		50	55	58	23	
46 00	1 -	38	48	30	60	32		51	00	58	18	
46 05		34	48	35	60	27		51	05	58	14	
46 10	-	30	48	40		23	3	51	10	58	09	
46 19		25	48	45	60			51	15	58	05	
46 20		21	48	.50	60	14	+	51	20	58		
46 25		17	48	55	60			51	25	57	56	-
46 30		13	49	00	60		- 3	51	30	57		1
46 3	-	09	49		60		v 1	51		57	4	
46 4		05	49		55		200	51		57		
46 4		00	149	15	5 55			51		57		
46 5	-	56	145		55	9 4	8	51		57		
46 5		52	45		5 5			51		57		
47 0	-		45				9	52				
47 0	1 .		1 45	9 3			5	52		57		
	0 61		14	9 4			0	52		1 -		
41	5 61		14				6	52				
-17	0 61		14	9 5	0 5		2	5			04	
	5 61		14	9 5			7	5	2 25		59	
	0 6		15	0 0	0 5	9 1	3	15:	2 30	150	5 55	

	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.]	d.	m.	d.	m.
	52	35	56	50	55	05	54	23	57	35	51	47
	52	40	56	45	55	IO	54	18	57	40	51	42
	52	45	56	40	55	15	54	13	57	45	51	36
	52	50	56	36	55	20	54	08	57	50	51	31
	52	55	56	31	55	25	54	03	57	-55	51	26
	53	00	56	26	55	30	53	58	58	00	51	20
	53	05	56	21	55	35	53	53	128	05	51	15
	53	10	56	16	55	40	53	48	58	10	51	09
	53	15	56	I2	55	45	53	43	5.8	15	51	04
	53	20	56	07	55	50	53	37	58	20	50	58
	53	25	56	02	55	55	53	32	58	25	50	53
	53	30	55	57	56	00	53	27	58	30	50	47
	53	35	5.5	52	56	05	53	22	58	35	50	42
	53	40	55	47	56	10	53	17	58	40	50	36
	53	45	55	43	56	15	53	12	58	45	50	31
	53	50	55	38	56	20	53	06	58	50	50	25
	53	55	55	33	56	25	53	01	58	55	50	20
	54	00	55	28	156	30	52	56	59	00	50	14
	54	05	55	23	56	35	52	51	159	05	50	09
	54	10	55	18	56	40	52	45	59	10	50	03
	54	15	55	13	156	45	52	40	159	15	49	57
	54	20	55	.08	56	50	52	35	59	20	49	52
	54	25	55	03	56	55	52	30	59	25	49	46
	54	30	54	58	57	00	52	24	159	30	49	40
	54	35	54	53	57	05	52	19	159	35	49	35
_	54	40	54	48	57	10	52	14	159	40	49	29
7	54	45	54	43	157	15	52	09	59	45	49	24
	54	50	54	38	57	20	52	03	159	50	49	18
	54	55	54	33	57	25	51	58	159	55	49	12
	5.5	00		28	157		5.1	52	60	00	49	06

d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	1 d.	m.	d.	m.
60	05	49	01	62	35	46	03	65	05	42	54
60	10	48	55	62	40	45	57	65		42	
60	15	48	49	62		45	51	65	15	42	
60	20	48	43	62	50	45	45	65	20	42	34
60	25	48	38	62	55	45	39	165	2.5	42	27
60	30	48	32	63	00	45	32	65	30	42	21
60	35	48	26	63	05	45	26	65	35	42	14
60	40	48	20	163	10	45	20	65		42	08
60	45	48	14	63	15	45	14	65		42	01
60	50	48	09	63	20	45	97	65	50	41	54
60	55	48	03	63	25	45	10	65	55	41	48
61	00	47	57	63	30	44	55	66	00	41	41
61	05	47	51	63	35	44	49	66	05	41	34
61	10	47	45	63	40	44	42	66	10	41	28
61	15	47	39	63	45	44	36	66	15	41	21
61	20	47	33	63	50	44	30	66	20	41	14
61	25	47	27	63	55	44	24	66	25	41	07
61	30	47	21	64	CO	44	17	66	30	41	or
61	35	47	16	64	05	44	II	66	35	40	54
61	40	47	10	64	10	44	05	66	40	40	47
61	45	47	04	64	15	43	58	66	45	40	40
61	50	46	58	64	20	43	52	66	50	40	33 0
61	55	46	52	64	25	43	45	66	55	40	26
61	00	46	46	64	30	43	39	67	00	40	20
62	05	46	39	64	35	43	33	67	05	40	13
62	10	46	34	64	40	43	26	67	10	40	06
62	15	46	28	64	45	43	20	67	15	39	59
62	20	46	21	64	50	43	13	67	20	39	52
62	25	46	15	64	55	43	07	67	25	39	46
62	30	146	09	165	00	43	00	67	30	39	38

	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d	. m.	d.	m.
	67	35	39.	32	70	05	35	56	72	35	32	06
	67	40	39	24	70	10	35	48	72		31	58
	67	45	39	17	70	15	35	41	72	45	31	51
	67	50	39	10	70	20	35	33	72	50	31	43
	67	55	39	03	170	25	35	26	72	55	31	35
	68	00	38	56	70	30	35	18	73	00	31	27
	68	05	38	49	70	35	35	11	73	05	31	19
	68	10	38	42	70	40	35	03	73	10	31	II
	68	15	38	35	70	45	34	56	73	15	31	03
	68	20	38	28	70	50	34	48	73	20	30	55
	68	25	38	21	70	55	34	41	73	25	30	47
	68	30	38	14	71	CO	34	33	73	30	30	39
	68	35	38	07	71	05	34	26	73	35	30	31
	68	40	38	00	71	10	34	18	73	40	30	22
	68	45	37	52	71	15	34	II	73	45	30	14
	68	50	37	45	71	20	34	03	73	50	30	06
	68	55	37	38	71	25	33	55	73	55	29	58
85	69	00	37	32	71	30	33	47	74	00	29	50
	69	05	37	24	71	35	33	40	174	05	29	42
	69	10	37	16	71	40	33	32	174	10	29	34
	69	15	37	09	71	45	33	24	74	15	29	26
E.7*	69	20		02	71	50	33	16	74	20	29	18
	69	25	36	54	71	55	33	C9	74	25	29	10
	69	30	36	47	72	00	33	10	74	30	29	01
	69	35	36	40	73	05	32	53	74	35	28	53
	69	40		32	72	10	32	45	74	40	18	44
	69	45	36	25	72	15	32	38	74	45	28	36
	69	50	36	18	72	10	32	30	74	50	28	28
	69	55	36	10	72	25	32	22	74	55	28	20
	70	00	136	03	172	30	32	14	75		28	11

d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	d.	m.	1 d.	m.	d.	m.
75	05	28	03	77	35	23	46	80	05	19	16
75	10	27	55	177	40	23	37	80	10	19	07
75	15	127	46	177	45	23	28	80	15	18	58
75	20	27	38	177	50	23	20	80	20	18	49
75	25	27	29	77	55	23	II	180	25	18	40
75	30	27	21	78	00	23	02	80	30	18	30
75	35	27	12	78	05	32	53	80	35	18	21
75	40	27	04	78	10	22	44	80	40	18	12
75	45	16	56	78	15	22	35	80	45	18	02
75	50	26	47	78	20	22	26	80	50	17	53
75	55	26	39	78	-25	22	17	80	55	17	44
76	00	26	30	78	30	32	08	181	00	17	35
76	05	26	22	78	35	21	59	81	05	17	25
76	10	26	13	78	40	2 I	51	81	10	17	16
76	15	26	05	78	45	21	41	81	15	17	07
76	20	25	56	78	50	31-	33	-81-	20	16	57
76	25	25	47	78	55	21	24	81	25	16	48
76	30	25	39	79	00	2 I	15	81	30	16	38
76	35	25	30	79	05	21	06	81	35	16	29
76	40	25	22	79	10	20	57	81	40	16	
76	45	25	13	79	15	20	47	181	45		10
76	50	25	04	79	20	9.375	38	81	50	16	
76	55	24	56	79	25	20	29	81	55	15	52
77	00	24	47	79	30	20	20	82	00	15	42
77	05	24	38	79	35	20	II	82	05	15	33
77	10	24	30	79	40	20	02	82	10	15	
77	15	24	21	79	45	19	53	82	15	15	14
77	20	24	12	79	50	1.63	44	82	20	15	04
77	25	24	03	79	55	19	35	82	25	14.	55
77	30	123	551	180	00	19	26	82	30	14	45

d.	m.	d.	m. 1	1 4.	m. 1	d.	m.	11	d.	m.	d.	m.
82	35	14	36	84	05	II	43		85	35	08	47
	40		26		IO		33				-	37
82	45		17		15		23		85	45	08	27
82	50		07		20		13				08	
82		13	58		25		04	-	85	55	08	07
83.	00	1	-		30		55		86	00	07	58
83	05	13			35				86	05	07	48
83	IO	13	29	84					86	10	07	38
83	15	13	19	84	45	10	24		86	15	07	28
83	20	13	10		50				8.6	20	07	18
83	25	13	00		55				86	25	07	08
83	30	12	50 40		00				86	30	c6	59
83	35	12	40	85	05	09	46		86	35	06	49
83	40	12	31	85	10	09	36	1	86	40	06	39
83		12		85	15	09	26		86	45	06	29
83	50	12	12	85	20	09	16	1	86	50	C6	19
83	55	12	02	85	25	09	06	1	86	55	06	09
84	co	II	52	85	30	08	57	1	87	00	05	59

These TABLES of Latitude, Longitude, and Inclination, may make Tryal whether the Places in them be truly Scituated in the Mapps or not; for if the Inclination be not the same that it is in this TABLE they are not, and then by the Inclination that they observe, and the help of the CAROLINE TABLES for Longitude, they may be Corrected, as it is plain by the Examples in the Treatise before. The Longitudes East and West in the Tables, are to be accounted from LONDON.

A TABLE of the Latitude, Longitude, and the Inclination of the Inclinatorie Magnetical Needle, in some of the most eminent Places of the World, in 1676.

Latitude 038 00 North. Longitude 143 20 East. Inclination 063 53 North. Japan, Latitude 006 15 South. Longitude 120 50 East. Inclination 022 53 South. Bantam , Latitude oo1 41 North. Longitude 110 50 East. Inclination 005 42 South. Malacca, The North end Latitude 005 28 North.

of Sumatra, Latitude 111 15 East.
Inclination 001 44 North. The River of Latitude 022 09 North.

Bengale, Longitude 116 09 East.

Inclination 031 09 North. Cape H

Cape Canoim,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	97. 92	m. 50 15 23	North, East. North.
Suratt,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	21 94 33	00 12 43	North. East. North.
The South end of St. Law-rence,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	25 55 39	37 30 01	South. South.
The Cape of Good Hope,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	35 27 47	30 30 38	South. East. South.
St. Elena,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	16 04	03 44 29	South. East. South.
St. Elena Nov.	Latitude Longitude Inclination	16 14 16	03 24 23	South. East. South.

Sampson's

		d.	m.	
	Latitude	04	22	North.
Sampion s	& Longitude	30	28	East.
Rover,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	22	09	North.
	(Latitude	04	50	North.
Old Calibar ,	₹Longitude	19	51	East.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	23	09	North.
1.	(Latitude	04	40	North.
New Calibar ,	₹ Longitude	18	12	East.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	23	06	North.
River of Gambo,	(Latitude	12	47	North.
River of Gambo,	₹ Longitude	07	41	West.
	(Inclination	37	54	North.
	(Latitude	14	25	North.
Cape de Verd,	₹Longitude	12	21	West.
Cape de Verd ,	(Inclination	58	28	North.
	(Latitude	35	36	North.
Tangier,	₹ Longitude	03	35	West.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	62	39	North.

Gibralter,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	03 18	North. West. North.
Malago,	{Latitude	36 45	North.
	Longitude	02 17	West.
	Inclination	63 33	North.
Alegant,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	38 20 01 50 65 10	North. East. North.
Leagorn.,	Latitude	43 28	North.
	Longitude	12 39	East.
	Inclination	68 01	North.
Galipolie,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	40 08 21 40 65 03	North. East. North.
Rome,	Latitude	41 50	North.
	Longitude	15 45	East.
	Inclination	66 43	North.

Naples ,

Naples,	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 41 08 17 27 66 05	North. East. North.
Venice,	Latitude	45 37	North.
	Longitude	17 21	East.
	Inclination	69 17	North.
Constantinople,	Latitude	40 56	North.
	Longitude	35 09	East.
	Inclination	64 35	North.
Alexandria,	Latitude:	30 40	North.
	Longitude	36 04	East.
	Inclination	55 39	North.
Timis,	Latitude	36 30	North.
	Longitude	03 54	Eaft.
	Inclination	63 05	North.
Argier,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	36 40 05 30 63 14	North.

Middle of Cyprus,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 34 18 37 45 58 54	North.
Middle of Candia,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	35 08 28 32 60 29	North. East. North.
Middle of Corfica,	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	42 °5 11 43 67 °8	North. East. North.
Middle of Scifilia,	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	37 4 ² 16 45 63 26	North. Eaft. North.
Maiyork,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	05 48	East.
Cales,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	04 00	West.

		d. m.	
	(Latitude	39 08	North.
Lisbon,	3 Longitude	06 30	Weft.
*	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	65 28	North.
	(Latitude	42 10	North.
Cape Finister	. \ Longitude	08 10	Weft.
, ,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	69 07	North.
	(Latitude	45 10	North.
Burdeaux.	Longitude	00 20	East.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	69 26	North.
	(Latitude	46- 17	North.
Rochell .	& Longitude	00 20	Weft.
	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	70-27	North.
	Latitude	47 41	North.
Nants .	₹ Longitude	01 09	West.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	71 27	North.
1004 314	(Latitude	49 30	North.
· Farzey,	Longitude	02 00	West.
, , ,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	72 34	North.

Garnzey,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 49 43 02 35 72 41	North. West. North.
Callice,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	51 13 01 52 73 34	North. East.
Antwerp,	Latitude	51 37	North.
	Longitude	04 37	East.
	Inclination	73 48	North.
Amsterdam ,	Latitude	52 40	North.
	Longitude	04 37	East.
	Inclination	74 22	North.
Hamborough,	Latitude	54 °4	North.
	Longitude	°8 °2	East.
	Inclination	75 °5	North.
Copenhagen,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	56 17 09 54 76 18	North. East. North.

Elsenore,

Elsenore,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 56 40 09 57 76 33	North. East. North.
Gotland,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 20 15 58 77 14	North. East. North.
Cape Blanco , in New-found Land ,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	51 32 51 00 72 24	North. West. North.
Trinity Bay,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	55 54 54 28 70 32	North. West. North.
	In the Sound		
Shorham,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 58 21 06 77 48	North. East.
Stockholm,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 49 14 42 77 42	North. East. North. Searlet

Scarlet Island,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 56 40 10 38 76 31	North. East. North.
Long Sound,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 07 07 30 77 28	North. East. North.
Naze of Nor-	{Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 00 05 00 77 29	North. East. North.
Cats Neß,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	61 54 02 42 79 43	North. East. North.
North Cape of Finmark,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	71 22 16 42 84 09	North. East. North.
Archangel,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	63 22 21 22 79 27	North. East. North.

*			
		d. m.	
Cape Blanco	, (Latitude	37 32	North.
in New foun	d Longitude	39 36	
Land,	, Latitude d Longitude Inclination	72 24	
	(Latitude	48 55	North.
Trinity Bay,	\Congitude	54 28	West.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	70 32	North.
	&Latinude	16 28	North.
Cabo Para	Latitude Longitude Inclination	40 20	West.
cape state,	? Loligitude	51 54	
	Lincination	09 05	North.
Cape Cod , in New England	(Latitude	42 20	North.
Cape Cod, 11	2 Longitude	66 =6	West.
New England	(Inclination	61 11	North.
		4 44	T (OILII.
. Sold to	Latinude Longitude Inclination	43 38	North.
Boston,	₹Longitude	70 00	Weft.
	(Inclination	64 57	North.
			1
New Plymouth	(Latitude	42 08	North.
New Plymouth	. Longitude	68 01	West.
	Inclination	64 22	North.
		7 7-	

Cape Charles, in Virginia,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 37 39 70 00 60 00	North. West. North.
Trinity Harbor,	Latitude	36 00	North.
	Longitude	68 30	West.
	Inclination	59 26	North.
Bermudas,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	23 20 54 36 57 41	North. West. North.
New Island of Providence,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	25 25 70 00 48 39	North. West. North.
Hispaniola,	Larinde	18 50	North.
	Longitude	70 22	West.
	Inclination	40 23	North.
Cuba,	Latitude	22 00	North.
	Longitude	81 20	West.
	Inclination	42 37	North.

		d.	m.	
	(Latitude	3	10	North.
Barbados,	{Longitude 3	8	24	West.
	Latitude 15 Longitude 5 Inclination 3	4	21	North.
	(Latitude 1	8	15	North.
Famaica,	{Longitude 7	8	21	West.
	Latitude 17 Longitude 7 Inclination 3	8	04	North.
	(Latitude o	5	55	North.
Suranam.	Longitude 5	5	16	West.
	Latitude of Longitude 5 Inclination 2	3	01	North.
	In Ireland.	-		
	(Latitude 5	3	32	North.
Dublin .	{Longitude o	7	20	Weft.
	Latitude 5 Longitude o Inclination 7	5	8	North.
	(Latitude 5	2	33	North.
Wexford,	Longitude of	7	8	West.
	Latitude 5 Longitude of Inclination 7	4	3 1	North.
	(Latitude 5	2 :	30	North.
Waterford.	&Longitude o	7	48	West.
	Latitude 5 Longitude of Inclination 7	4	30	North.

		d.	m.	
Cork,	(Latitude	51	OI	North.
	Longitude	08	20	West.
	(Inclination	73	32	North.
	(Latitude	51	52	North.
Kings Sail,	2 Longitude	08	32	West.
	Latitude Longitude Inclination	74	07	North.
011 77 1 6	(Latitude	51	40	North.
Ula Head of	& Longitude	08	28	West.
Old Head of Kings Sail,	CInclination	74	00	North.
	(Latitude	52	15	North.
The Blaskes ,	Longitude	11	35	West.
The Blaskes,	Unclination	74	22	North.
Lymbrick,	(Latitude	53	04	North.
	₹Longitude	10	15	West.
	Inclination	74	51	North.
Galloway,	(Latitude	53	40	North.
	\Longitude	10	40	Weft.
	(Inclination	75	13	North.
		1 2'	7.17	140411 118

In Scotland.

Leeth,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. 56 03 76	m. 03 15 33	North. West. North.
	{Latitude Longitude Inclination			North. West. North.
Isles of Orkney	Latitude Longitude Inclination	58 03 77	50 22 35	North. West. North.
	In England.			
Barwick,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	55 02 76	49 45 24	North. West. North.
Westchester,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	53 04 75	37 20 09 _e	North. West. North.

New

Newcastle,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. m. 54 58 02 10 75 53	North. West. North.
Glocester,	Latitude	52 03	North.
	Longitude	02 45	West.
	Inclination	74 15	North.
Bristol,	{Latitude	51 32	North.
	Longitude	02 50	West.
	Inclination	73 51	North.
The Lands end	Latitude	50 20	North.
	Longitude	05 58	West.
	Inclination	73 10	North.
The Lizard,	Latitude	50 10	North.
	Longitude	05 24	West.
	Inclination	73 02	North.
Plymouth,	Latitude	50 36	North.
	Longitude	04 33	West.
	Inclination	73 17	North.

Portsmouth,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	d. 51 01 72	m. 08 00 52	North. West. North.
Dover,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	51 01 73	25 00 41	North. East. North.
London,	Latitude Longitude Inclination	51 00 73	32 00 47	North.

Whereas we ought to give all Praise and Glory to Almighty God for his infinite wisdom and mercy in these latter days of the World, to make known the Motion of the Magnetick Sphere round about the Earth, and its admirable use; yet there are some that snarle against it, but let such have a care how they snarle against the Almighty Jehovah.

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